

# TRANSFORMING XML AND HTML DOCUMENTS TO PDF USING CSS

## PART 2 – LISTS, TABLES AND IMAGES

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# Before we start

Reminder: Transforming XML and HTML documents to PDF using CSS,  
Part 1 – Basic CSS Layout

[https://www.oxygenxml.com/events/2020/webinar\\_transforming\\_html\\_documents\\_to\\_pdf\\_1.html](https://www.oxygenxml.com/events/2020/webinar_transforming_html_documents_to_pdf_1.html)

## Poll

What is your level of CSS?

## Poll

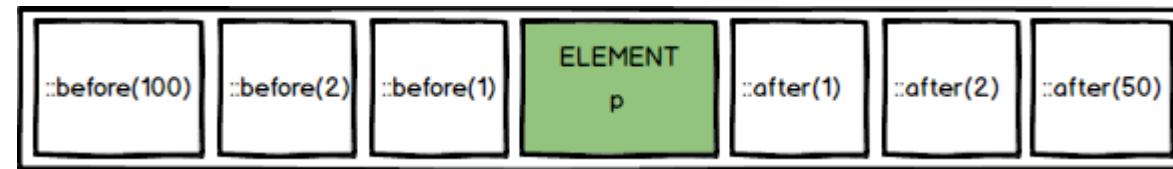
What PDF/CSS processor are you using?

## Introduction – The ::before and ::after pseudo elements

- Defines children for a specific element
- Can be used on multiple elements (inline, block, table-cell, etc.)
- Allows the usage of the 'content' property

# Introduction – Oxygen Extension ::before(n) and ::after(n)

- Replaces the default ::before and ::after
- Creates multiple children levels for the element



# Introduction – The CSS Combinators

- Descendant combinator (space): **table td** → td descendant of table
- Child combinator (>): **ul > li** → li direct child of ul

[https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Learn/CSS/Building\\_blocks/Selectors/Combinators](https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Learn/CSS/Building_blocks/Selectors/Combinators)

# Introduction – The CSS Combinators

```
<table>
  <row>
    <cell></cell>
    <cell></cell>
  </row>
  <row>
    <cell></cell>
    <cell></cell>
  </row>
</table>
```



table > cell → no results

# Define multiple before/after

- Use Oxygen before(n)/after(n) extension
- Use 'content' CSS property and custom counters

[https://www.oxygenxml.com/doc/versions/23.0/ug-chemistry/topics/ch\\_advanced\\_styling\\_multiple\\_before\\_and\\_after\\_pseudo\\_elements.html](https://www.oxygenxml.com/doc/versions/23.0/ug-chemistry/topics/ch_advanced_styling_multiple_before_and_after_pseudo_elements.html)

# Define Tables

- Use the specific 'display' properties for tables:
  - table
  - table-row
  - table-cell
  - etc.

<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS/display-internal>

# Define Lists

- Use the specific `display: list-item` property
- Use child combinator to customize each list type differently
- Select the list bullet type using `list-style-type`

# Define Images

- Use the CSS attribute selectors:

[https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS/Attribute\\_selectors](https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS/Attribute_selectors)

- Use the CSS **content: attr(src, url)** property

Note: Works on multiple formats (.png, .jpg, .svg, .mml)

# Define positioning

- Use the CSS 'position' property and set its value to relative/absolute
- Use top/right/bottom/left to position the block in its context

<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS/position>

## To go further...

### Pseudo-elements:

- [https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS\)::before](https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS)::before)
- [https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS\)::after](https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS)::after)

### Lists:

- [https://www.w3schools.com/css/css\\_list.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_list.asp)

# THANK YOU!

**Any questions?**

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